PROGRAMMING YOUR WORKOUTS: THE MINI-GUIDE

This is your cheat sheet! It's a bite-size version of the <u>full guide</u>, which breaks this down into much more detail. When designing your very own self-made workout plan, follow these steps in order.

BE CLEAR ON YOUR PRIMARY GOAL

The details of your workouts should reflect what is most important to you <u>now</u>. Fat loss: Focus on calorie burn with higher rep range and shorter rest time. Muscle building: Focus on heavier weight, lower rep range, and longer rest time. Both require progressive overload.

CHOOSE A PLAN STRUCTURE

How many sessions/week and full body vs. splits.

- 2 days/week → Do full-body sessions
- 4+ days/week → Choose a split routine
- 3 days \rightarrow your choice

CHOOSE YOUR WORKOUT VARIABLES

These are the details to consider for the individual workout sessions. They include exercise selection, exercise order, #exercises/session, #sets/exercise, #reps/set, rest time. Remember: The lower your rep range, the heavier the weight needs to be.

CONSIDER DIFFERENT EXERCISE VARIATIONS

Whether you choose a machine (isolation exercise), cable, free weights (dumbbells, barbell), seated vs. standing, or single-limb variation \rightarrow each has its own list of pros and cons. A good plan incorporates some of each.

CHOOSE A WORKOUT STRUCTURE

This is the way we organize exercises within each session. Straight sets: Best for focus and when longer rest is recommended. Supersets: Saves time, increases calorie burn during the workout. Circuits: Fastest, most calorie burn during the workout.

DECIDE HOW LONG THE PHASE WILL BE

To make the most of progressive overload, stick with each phase (the same exercises) for 8-10 weeks. At that point, typically we have a deload week, then begin the next phase. You can create a chart like this <u>sample one</u> to help you organize your phases.

CONSIDER CARDIO

Strength training <u>is</u> cardio when done right. If you're doing strength training at least 3 days/week and walking at least 7K steps/day (and more if you can), then additional dedicated cardio is often not necessary. If you do want to add cardio, HIITs are the most effective.

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RESPECT REST AND RECOVERY

Remember that muscles grow in the day or two <u>after</u> the workout, as long as they are given the appropriate rest to let that happen. Wait 48+ hours before targeting the same muscle group(s) again. Schedule a deload week when needed. Active recovery on "off" days.

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